## **NEW COAT OF PAINT**

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I want to invent colour relationships, and not limit myself by photographing only natural colours. Foreign visitors to cities in socialist countries employed recurring tropes of unsightliness, greyness, and monotony in their descriptions.<sup>2</sup> Colour is, in other words, a complex visual language that combines subjectivist aspects to human experience with a system of shared meaning acquired through language.3 With the introduction of monochrome, we witness the abandonment of conventional attributions for the 'meaning' of colour in favour of the pure materiality of colour.4 An accountant has won €1,000 for his photo entitled, 'Colour your life', which shows a girl sitting on the asphalt, smiling up at the camera surrounded by colourful chalk drawings. In the building up of a given surface by the ego, it is no longer so much the subjective experience that dominates, but rather the objective demands of colour.<sup>6</sup> Form without colour is like a body without a soul. Is it conceivable that architecturally fascinating compositions would remain largely unaffected as far as their spa-tial quality is concerned if they were covered with different colours?8 The simultaneous presence of two colours at the same place in the visual field is impossible.9 MAROŠ KRIVÝ, Invited Professor of Urban Studies Faculty of Architecture Estonian Academy of Arts

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It was the completest and most desirable bedroom ever seen. The walls were whitewashed as white as milk.10 Whitewash is extremely moral. Suppose there were a decree requiring all rooms to be given a coat of whitewash. I maintain that that would be a police task of real stature and a manifestation of high morality, the sign of a great people.11 To replicate the monochrome with a different colouring would be to destroy the heterogeneity of organising principles that is the basis of adaptability.12 The members are divided over the somewhat stark black-andwhite aesthetic, but I feel that it contributes to what gives the space its philosophical aura. 13 A single, colourless ray. 14

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Not distinct enough to be deemed a colour, grey is often defined as neutral or dull.<sup>15</sup> It is as though somewhere there is a vast hole through which colour and print is leaking out leaving an increasingly grey and black world that makes for a drab colourless environment. 16 We do not want to build any more joyless houses, or see them built. Colour is not expensive like moulded decoration and sculptures, but colour means a joyful existence. As it can be provided with limited resources, we should, in the present time of need, particularly urge its use on all buildings which must now be constructed.<sup>17</sup> Ancient empires, autocracies, despotisms, old and new tyrannies - all are monochromatic worlds, while democracy is multicoloured. 18 The range of pure unbroken colours again falls over our houses and delivers them from their dead-on-gray.<sup>19</sup> Finding the right colour combination is undoubtedly the crucial first step in making a city safer, healthier, cleaner and generally more user-friendly for its inhabitants.<sup>20</sup> Colour also has another role, it must bind together.<sup>21</sup>

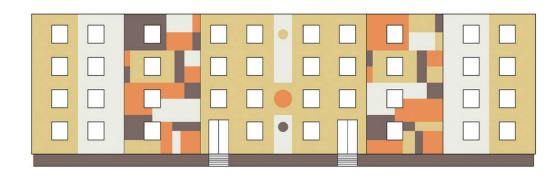
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Blue is a beautiful colour and is also soothing for the eyes.<sup>22</sup> The authorities feel pink is the way to go for residents to feel proud of their town again.<sup>23</sup> Our leader has decided that the theme colour of the city will be sky blue because the motto of the new government is 'the sky is the limit'.<sup>24</sup> If he did not paint the town red, he would probably have preferred to paint it all the colours of the rainbow, as in a medieval picture.<sup>25</sup> Deprived of toys he fondles the light glinting off a bunch of keys. He becomes the infant fetishist of patchwork.<sup>26</sup> When the sun shines through the prismatic glass, it throws colours on the white surfaces, which is very pleasing – and also gives pleasure that the architect thought to add this touch for us.<sup>27</sup> The directors of the ritual must ensure that all processes in it are elementarily comprehensible. Anyone who does not understand the text, must grasp the action; anyone for whom the action is alien must be captivated by the colourfulness of the spectacle.<sup>28</sup> The city spreads out like a sea of colour, as proof of the happiness in the new life.<sup>29</sup>

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The truth of architecture is now located in its visible outside rather than its hidden interior.<sup>30</sup> And you know that there's an inside in there. Even though the colour is beige or ochre, or green or dirty yellow or yellow-grey, or milky brown – or even silver. It doesn't matter. Because you know once you're in there – it's black. You just know it.<sup>31</sup> Guests had to leave fingerprints in the entrance and were advised to dress up as the factory-workers, meaning mostly grey, or in colourful clothes received in a parcel from the West.<sup>32</sup> This aesthetic taste is ostensibly very open, very inclusive – and in this sense also genuinely democratic. But it in fact rejects everything universal, uniform, repetitive, geometrical, minimalist, ascetic, monotonous, boring – everything gray, homogeneous, and reductionist.<sup>33</sup> One colour is exchanged for another simply because the one was old and the other new.<sup>34</sup>





Maroš Krivý Obvodová 22-24, Ústí nad Labem, Czech Republic from the series 'Facade Studies' 2013 inkjet print, framed 29,5  $\times$  39,5 cm.

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